

# 2 Timothy 1:17

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

But, when he was in Rome, he sought me out very diligently, and found me.

## Analysis

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### **But, when he was in Rome, he sought me out very diligently, and found me.**

This verse emphasizes Onesiphorus's extraordinary diligence in seeking Paul. The phrase "sought me out very diligently" (spoudaioteros ezētēsen me, σπουδαιοτέρως ἐζήτησέν με) intensifies his effort—the comparative adverb spoudaioteros (σπουδαιοτέρως) means "more diligently, with greater zeal and haste." Finding imprisoned Christians in Rome's vast city and multiple prisons required persistent investigation, likely involving risk by asking questions that might identify Onesiphorus as Paul's associate.

The verb "found" (heuren, εὗρεν) indicates successful search after significant effort. Rome was massive (population approximately one million), with multiple prisons. Paul, as condemned criminal, was likely held in harsh Mamertine Prison or similar dungeon. Onesiphorus's successful search required determination, courage, and probably expense (bribes to guards, travel costs). His success demonstrates that obstacles can be overcome when love and loyalty motivate action.

Onesiphorus's example rebukes half-hearted Christian service. While Asian believers turned away and many made excuses, Onesiphorus pursued Paul diligently. His actions demonstrate that genuine love expresses itself in costly, inconvenient service. This contrasts sharply with sentimental Christianity that claims to care but fails to act sacrificially when difficulties arise. Onesiphorus embodies James's exhortation that faith without works is dead (James 2:14-17).

## Historical Context

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Rome in the first century was the world's largest city, a sprawling metropolis of perhaps one million inhabitants. The city's size and complexity, combined with multiple prisons (private homes for house arrest, public prisons, underground dungeons), made finding specific prisoners difficult. Additionally, Roman authorities didn't publish prisoner locations—visitors had to inquire, often facing bureaucratic obstacles and suspicious guards. Onesiphorus's search likely required multiple inquiries, travel across the city, possible bribes, and persistence despite initial failures. His diligent search and successful discovery of Paul in these circumstances demonstrates remarkable devotion and determination, especially given the danger of identifying himself as associate of a condemned Christian.

## Related Passages

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**Ephesians 2:8** — Salvation by grace through faith

**John 3:16** — God's love and salvation

## Study Questions

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1. When serving suffering believers involves obstacles, inconvenience, or difficulty, do you persist diligently like Onesiphorus or give up after initial attempts?
2. What practical steps of costly obedience is God calling you to take on behalf of persecuted Christians or struggling believers in your community?
3. How can you cultivate the kind of love that overcomes obstacles and inconveniences to faithfully serve others, especially those in distress?

## Interlinear Text

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ἀλλὰ γενόμενος ἐν Ῥώμῃ σπουδαιότερον ἐζήτησέν με

But when he was in Rome very diligently he sought me

G235

G1096

G1722

G4516

G4706

G2212

G3165

καὶ εὗρεν·

and found

G2532

G2147

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